Whistleblower Policy Updated October, 2024

#### OPPENHEIMER HOLDINGS INC.

# WHISTLEBLOWER POLICY SUPPLEMENT TO THE CODE OF CONDUCT AND BUSINESS ETHICS FOR DIRECTORS, OFFICERS AND EMPLOYEES

Oppenheimer Holdings Inc., Oppenheimer & Co. Inc. and all other subsidiaries of Oppenheimer Holdings Inc. (collectively "**Oppenheimer**") are committed to complying with all applicable legal and regulatory requirements relating to financial reporting, accounting and auditing controls and procedures.

Oppenheimer's Code of Conduct and Business Ethics for Directors, Officers and Employees (the "Code of Conduct"), to which this is a supplement, outlines the ethical standards that Oppenheimer requires all directors, officers and employees (collectively "Employee", "Employees", "you", or "your") to adhere to. Oppenheimer's reputation for honesty and integrity is reflected in the way it conducts its own business. It is also reflected in the integrity of Oppenheimer's financial reporting.

This Whistleblower Policy (the "**Policy**") is a control to further safeguard the integrity of Oppenheimer's financial reporting and its operations more generally. This Policy applies to all Employees and former Employees of Oppenheimer. Reporting can be done through the channels referred to below.

This Whistleblower Policy supplements, and does not replace, any provision of the Code of Conduct, including but not limited to Section 10 thereof.

## **OVERVIEW**

In order to facilitate the reporting of complaints and concerns regarding financial reporting, accounting or auditing matters by Employees of Oppenheimer, Oppenheimer Holdings Inc.'s Audit Committee (the "Audit Committee") has established the following procedures for:

- (1) the receipt, retention and treatment of complaints regarding financial reporting, accounting, internal accounting controls or auditing matters ("Financial Reporting Matters"); and
- (2) the confidential, anonymous submission by Employees regarding questionable Financial Reporting Matters.

The Audit Committee is responsible for the oversight of the receipt and treatment of Employee complaints and concerns in this area.

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#### SCOPE OF MATTERS COVERED BY THIS POLICY

This Policy relates to Employee complaints and concerns relating to Financial Reporting Matters, including, but not limited to, the following:

- violations of law, regulations or rules pertaining to any statement, record keeping, accounting, or similar regarding any financial matter;
- fraud or deliberate error in the preparation, evaluation, review or audit of any financial statement of Oppenheimer;
- fraud or deliberate error in the recording and maintaining of financial records of Oppenheimer;

- deficiencies in or noncompliance with Oppenheimer's internal accounting controls;
- misrepresentation or false statement to or by a senior officer or senior accounting personnel of Oppenheimer regarding a matter contained in the financial records, financial reports or audit reports of Oppenheimer, including management over- ride;
- falsification or destruction of business or financial records; and
- fraud by management or other Employees who have a significant role in the Company's internal control over financial reporting; and deviation from full and fair reporting of Oppenheimer's financial condition.

## SUBMISSION OF EMPLOYEE COMPLAINTS AND CONCERNS

Oppenheimer encourages employees and former employees to notify it promptly of any complaints or concerns as set forth above, even the facts underlying such complaints or concerns are not known and only suspected. As soon as an employee or former employee has a reasonable belief of facts giving rise to a Financial Reporting Matter, such person should feel comfortable reporting it, even in the absence of proof or hard evidence. Oppenheimer has established protocols for employees and former employees to notify Oppenheimer of such matters in a safe, reliable and, if desired, confidential manner. The following means of submission of complaints and concerns are intended to complement rather than replace any alternative means of submission set forth in Oppenheimer's Code of Conduct.

Employees may submit complaints or concerns regarding a Financial Reporting Matter to the General Counsel of Oppenheimer & Co. Inc. (the "General Counsel"). The General Counsel may be contacted at:

Dennis P. McNamara Executive Vice President and General Counsel Oppenheimer & Co. Inc. 85 Broad Street 22<sup>nd</sup> Floor New, York, NY 10004, U.S.A.

Tel: (212) 668-5771 Fax: (212) 667-5318

E-mail: dennis.mcnamara@opco.com

An Employee wishing to report a complaint or concern about a Financial Reporting Matter on an anonymous basis to the General Counsel, may do so by regular mail or delivery marked "Confidential – To Be Opened by General Counsel Only", to the attention of Dennis P. McNamara, at the address specified above. The fax number given above is maintained in Mr. McNamara's office for confidential communications and employees may fax a complaint or concern to this fax number on a confidential basis.

If an Employee seeking to submit a complaint or concern regarding a Financial Reporting Matter is not comfortable contacting the General Counsel or believes that the General Counsel may have a conflict of interest in handling a complaint or concern, or if the General Counsel is unavailable and the matter is urgent, the Employee may submit his or her complaint or concern marked "CONFIDENTIAL – TO BE OPENED BY ADDRESSEE ONLY" directly to the chair of the Audit Committee of Oppenheimer Holdings, Inc. ("Audit Committee Chair"), Mr. Timothy M. Dwyer, who may be contacted at:

Timothy M. Dwyer 60 Beacon Hill Road New Canaan, CT 06840 Cell: 203-247-1023

Email: tim@dwyer.email

If an Employee would like to contact Mr. Dwyer anonymously, he or she may do so by regular mail or by delivery marked "CONFIDENTIAL – TO BE OPENED BY ADDRESSEE ONLY" to the addresses listed above.

If an Employee would prefer to report a complaint about a Financial Reporting Matter to someone independent of Oppenheimer or make a report anonymously an Employee may contact Oppenheimer's independent third party hotline service called INTOUCH by calling toll-free to 1-844-237-2471 or, to make a complaint online, by visiting the INTOUCH website at www.InTouchWebsite.com/opco.

# TREATMENT OF COMPLAINTS AND CONCERNS

All complaints and concerns will be taken seriously. Employee complaints and concerns initially received by the General Counsel will, as a general matter, be copied (or, if received verbally, summarized) and promptly forwarded to the Audit Committee Chair unless, in the judgment of the General Counsel, the complaint or concern, upon initial review, (i) does not relate to either a Financial Reporting Matter or (ii) is frivolous or not credible (collectively a "Non-Reportable Matter"). Additionally, the General Counsel or the Audit Committee Chair, depending upon who initially received the concern or complaint, shall immediately apprise the Head of Oppenheimer's Internal Audit Department of such concern or complaint. Complaints subject to this policy received by the InTouch System will be forwarded to the Audit Committee Chair, the General Counsel and the Chief Financial Officer.

As soon as reasonably practicable following receipt and initial review of an Employee complaint or concern, the General Counsel or, if applicable, the Audit Committee Chair, will acknowledge receipt of the complaint or concern to the sender, unless sent anonymously. If a determination has been made that the complaint or concern is a Non-Reportable Matter, the complaint or concern will be acknowledged and such determination may be set forth in such acknowledgement.

Complaints and concerns that are determined to relate to a Financial Reporting Matter (and that are not otherwise a Non-Reportable Matter) will be reported to the Audit Committee and will be investigated, subject to Audit Committee direction and oversight, by the General Counsel or such other persons, which may include outside counsel, as the Audit Committee determines to be appropriate. Confidentiality will be maintained with respect to all Employee complaints to the fullest extent reasonably practicable, consistent with the need to conduct an adequate investigation.

Responsive action to an investigated complaint or concern will be determined in the judgment of the Audit Committee. Any action taken (or the decision not to take any action) shall promptly be communicated to the sender of the complaint or concern, if sent on other than anonymous terms. Additionally, any Employee who knowingly and intentionally files a false report or provides false or deliberately misleading information in connection with a Financial Reporting Matter may face disciplinary action.

#### REPORTING AND RETENTION OF COMPLAINTS AND CONCERN

The General Counsel and, as applicable, the Audit Committee Chair will maintain a written record of all reported complaints and concerns, including their receipt, acknowledgement, investigation and resolution and shall together prepare or cause to be prepared a periodic (but not less than quarterly) summary report thereof for the Audit Committee. Copies of the complaints and concerns (and any summary or written

record reflecting them) will be maintained for a period of at least five years from receipt. Any member of the Audit Committee shall at any time, upon request, be given prompt access to the complete underlying complaint or concern reflected in any written record.

## **RETALIATION PROHIBITED**

The reporting of complaints and concerns regarding Financial Reporting Matters is encouraged by Oppenheimer. In accordance with the law and the policies of Oppenheimer, retaliation of any kind against any Employee of Oppenheimer who submits in good faith a complaint or concern regarding a Financial Reporting Matter, or who assists in good faith in the investigation (whether by Oppenheimer or any regulatory authority or law enforcement agency) of any alleged wrongdoing involving a Financial Reporting Matter is strictly prohibited.

Any acts of retaliation must be reported immediately to your supervisor who, in turn, must report the act of retaliation to any of the persons named in Oppenheimer's Code of Conduct to which this is a supplement.

If the Employee is uncomfortable reporting to his or her supervisor and believes that his or her supervisor may have a conflict of interest in responding to the retaliation, or the supervisor is unavailable and the matter is urgent, the Employee is encouraged to report any act of retaliation to any of the persons named in Section 14 of the Code of Conduct. Acts of retaliation may result in severe disciplinary action against the individual(s) causing such retaliation, including termination of employment.

Nothing in thisPolicy shall prohibit or restrict the Claimant from lawfully: (A) initiating communications directly with, cooperating with, providing relevant information to, orotherwise assisting in an investigation by the U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission ("SEC"), FINRA, or any other governmental or regulatory body or official or SRO regarding a possible violation of any applicable law, rule, or regulation; (B) responding to any inquiry from any such governmental or regulatory body or official or SRO or governmental authority, including an inquiry about the existence of this Settlement Agreement or its underlying facts or circumstances; or (C) testifying, participating, or otherwise assisting in an action or proceeding relating to a possible violation of any such law, rule, or regulation. Further, nothing in this Settlement Agreement shall prohibit or restrict the Claimant (or his/her attorney) from initiating communications directly with, or responding to any inquiry from, or providing testimony before, the SEC, FINRA or any other SRO, or any other federal or state regulatory authority, regarding this settlement or its underlying facts or circumstances, or regarding any potentially fraudulent or suspicious activities. Nor does this Policy require the Claimant to notify Oppenheimer of any such communications, cooperation, assistance, responses to inquiries, testimony, or participation as described in this paragraph."

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Questions with respect to this Policy should be addressed to the General Counsel. The Code of Conduct and this Supplement appear on the Oppenheimer website at <a href="https://www.oppenheimer.com">www.oppenheimer.com</a>.