

## A Record of Resilience

Historically, the stock market has shown resilience in the face of adversity and some market downturns have been followed by relatively short recovery periods. While painful, multi-month corrections are common with the average intra-year drop for equity markets over the past 35 years standing at 13.95%. In 27 of the last 35 years, the S&P 500 saw a pullback of 7% or higher. Yet only 10 of those years had a negative annual return.

## Despite Frequent Market Pullbacks, Annual Returns Have Often Remained Positive

|      | Maximum<br>Drawdown | Annual Price<br>Return |      | Maximum<br>Drawdown | Annual Price<br>Return |
|------|---------------------|------------------------|------|---------------------|------------------------|
| 2024 | (8.49%)             | 23.31%                 | 2006 | (7.46%)             | 13.62%                 |
| 2023 | (10.28%)            | 24.23%                 | 2005 | (7.01%)             | 3.00%                  |
| 2022 | (25.43%)            | (19.44%)               | 2004 | (7.43%)             | 8.99%                  |
| 2021 | (5.21%)             | 26.89%                 | 2003 | (13.78%)            | 26.38%                 |
| 2020 | (33.92%)            | 16.26%                 | 2002 | (33.01%)            | (23.37%)               |
| 2019 | (6.84%)             | 28.88%                 | 2001 | (29.09%)            | (13.04%)               |
| 2018 | (19.78%)            | (6.24%)                | 2000 | (16.56%)            | (10.14%)               |
| 2017 | (2.58%)             | 19.42%                 | 1999 | (11.80%)            | 19.53%                 |
| 2016 | (10.27%)            | 9.54%                  | 1998 | (19.19%)            | 26.67%                 |
| 2015 | (12.04%)            | (0.73%)                | 1997 | (10.80%)            | 31.01%                 |
| 2014 | (7.28%)             | 11.39%                 | 1996 | (7.60%)             | 20.26%                 |
| 2013 | (5.58%)             | 29.60%                 | 1995 | (2.53%)             | 34.11%                 |
| 2012 | (9.58%)             | 13.40%                 | 1994 | (8.94%)             | (1.54%)                |
| 2011 | (18.64%)            | (0.00%)                | 1993 | (4.99%)             | 7.06%                  |
| 2010 | (15.63%)            | 12.78%                 | 1992 | (6.24%)             | 4.46%                  |
| 2009 | (27.19%)            | 23.45%                 | 1991 | (5.60%)             | 26.31%                 |
| 2008 | (47.71%)            | (38.49%)               | 1990 | (19.92%)            | (6.56%)                |
| 2007 | (9.87%)             | 3.53%                  |      |                     |                        |

Source: FactSet, OAM Research. Max drawdown is per calendar year. Note: These results cannot and should not be viewed as an indicator of future performance. Return data excludes applicable costs including commissions and interest.

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